



Forward and Acknowledgement

Mohammed E. A. Elameen

In the final issue of the third year of the *Sudan Journal of Health Sciences*, I am pleased, on my own behalf and on behalf of the administration of Al-Fajr College, to extend my sincere thanks, appreciation, and respect to all those who have contributed to the success and continuity of this peer-reviewed scientific *Journal*, including the esteemed reviewers listed in Table 1. The *Journal* has become, by the grace of Allah and through dedicated efforts, a reputable platform serving scientific research in Sudan and the region.

I would like to express my special appreciation to **Professor Hasan Abuaisha**, Editor-in-Chief, who has led the *Journal* with wisdom and professionalism, overseeing every detail with a high sense of responsibility, sincerity, and selflessness. His tireless dedication and commitment have been instrumental in ensuring that each issue is published to a standard befitting the *Journal's* academic standing.

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I also extend my profound gratitude to **Dr Egbal Ahmed Bashir Abukaraig**, the Executive Editor, for her perseverance, patience, and outstanding efforts in coordinating with authors, reviewers, and members of the editorial board. Her dedication and organizational skills have had a clear and positive impact on the smooth functioning of the editorial process and the quality of the *Journal's* output.

My appreciation also extends to the journal's young and dedicated editorial team, particularly the newly appointed assistant editors, led by **Dr Ali Adam Ali Hamad**, who have devoted their time and energy to follow-up, editing, revision, and production. Special thanks are due to **Dr. Ali**, in recognition of his diligence, collaborative spirit, and sincere commitment to advancing the *Journal*, issue after issue.

As we enter the third year of the *Journal*, we take a moment to reflect on the remarkable journey that has brought us to this end. Over the course of nine issues, the *Journal* has showcased an impressive breadth of scholarship, highlighting the rich diversity of topics across the health and science fields. Further details about the published articles are provided at the end of this editorial.

The *Journal's* continued growth would not be possible without the tremendous dedication of our reviewers, whose expertise, thoughtful evaluations, and commitment to maintaining the quality and integrity of every issue. Their careful guidance strengthens each manuscript and ensures that the *Journal* remains a trusted

platform for meaningful scientific exchange. We extend our deepest appreciation for their invaluable contributions and the vital role they play in shaping the *Journal's* success. Table 2 displays the names and affiliations of those who contributed their efforts during the year 2025.

Table 2: Names of the Expert Reviewers who contributed to the production of the *Journal* issues for the year 2025

Name	Speciality	Affiliation
Prof. Abdalla Abdelrahman	Professor of Child, Adolescent and Adult Psychiatry	University of Khartoum, Sudan
Prof. Yasir Hassan Abdalla Elhassan	Professor of Clinical Anatomy and Medical Education	College of Medicine, Madinah, KSA
Prof. Imad Eldin Mohamed Taj Eldin	Professor of Pharmacology	University of Gezira, Sudan
Prof. Ahmed M. Makeen	Professor of Internal Medicine & Endocrinology	The International University of Africa, Sudan
Prof. Kamal Alzaki	Professor of Surgery	University of Khartoum, Sudan
Prof. Hassan Essa	Professor of Microbiology	Bahrain College, Sudan
Prof. Wadie Mohamed Yasin Elmadhoun	Professor of Pathology	University of Science and Technology, Aden, Yemen; University of Medical Science and Technology, Sudan
Dr. Mohamed Alamein Salih	Associate Professor of General and Colorectal Surgery and Medical Education	University of Umm Alqura, AlQunfudah, KSA
Dr. Rashida Abdelfatah Mohamed Eltayeb	Associate Professor of Nursing	University of Khartoum, Sudan
Dr. Bahaeldin Hassan	Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynaecology and Medical Education	College of Medicine, King Khalid University, Abha, KSA

Dr. Jalal Ali Bilal	Associate Professor of Pediatrics and Medical Education	Shaqra University, KSA
Dr. Fatima Alzahra Abdu Rahman Mustafa Galgam	Assistant Professor of Paediatric Nursing	International University of Africa, Sudan
Dr. Sharfeldin Mohammed Shuib	Assistant Professor of Surgical Nursing	Najran University, KSA
Dr. Imad Eddin Rahamtalla Musa	Consultant in Internal Medicine & Endocrinology	Royal Commission Hospital, AlJubail Industrial City, Eastern Region, KSA
Dr Lina Faisal Mohammed Altayeb	Lecturer in Clinical and Pharmacy Practice	Omdurman Islamic University, Sudan
Dr Ali Awadallah Saeed	Researcher / Lecturer in Pharmacology	Mycetoma Research Centre, University of Khartoum, Sudan

We pray that Allah blesses these endeavors and grants everyone continued success and further contributions to sound scientific research, in the service of knowledge and its community, and in the advancement of our academic institutions.

Over the past three years, the *Journal* has evolved into a multidisciplinary platform publishing editorials, original articles, and case reports that link clinical research, public health, and medical education within the Sudanese and regional context. Early issues introduced core themes in medical training and community

health, while 2024 saw broader coverage of infectious diseases, nursing, maternal mental health, and health economics. By 2025, the *Journal* was featuring more advanced and timely topics—including artificial intelligence in healthcare, health system resilience during the Sudan war, child homelessness, and the psychological impact of displacement—reflecting both academic maturity and a growing commitment to addressing complex health and social challenges in the region. Table 2 displays the titles and links of each published paper since the launch of the *Journal*.

Table 2: Titles and Links of the Papers Published in the *Journal 2023-25*

	Title	Link
Volume 1, Issue 1- 2023		
1	Editorial 1 The Sudan Journal of Health Sciences	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/editorial-1-sudan-journal-of-health.html
2	Editorial 2: Team-Based learning	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/editorial-2-team-based-learning.html
3	Medical Students' Perception and Satisfaction towards Team-Based Learning at Alfajr College for Science and Technology, Sudan, 2022	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/Medical-Students-Perception-and-Satisfaction.html
4	Premarital Counselling and Screening Awareness and Perception among Alfajr College for Science and Technology Medical Students, Khartoum, Sudan, 2021	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/premarital-counseling-and-screening.html
5	First Aid Awareness and Practice of Highway Traffic Police Officers from Three States in Sudan, 2021	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/first-aid-awareness-and-practice.html
6	Support for Distal Extension Denture Base Using Corrected Cast Technique; Case Report	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/support-for-distal-extension-base.html
7	The Creation of Man in the Holly Qur'an "The Phenotype and the Genotype", 2023	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/04/the-creation-of-man-in-quran.html
Volume 1, Issue 2- 2023		
8	Editorial 1- SJHS, the Second Issue and the Internecine Khartoum War	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/08/editorial-1-second-issue-and-war.html
9	Editorial 2 - Alfajr College and Khartoum War	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/08/editorial-2-alfajr-college-and-war.html
10	Editorial 3 - Analgesics and Anti-inflammatory Drugs Prescription during Pregnancy	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/08/editorial-3-analgesics-and-pregnancy.html
11	Analgesics and Anti-inflammatory Prescription for Pregnant Women, Military and Khartoum Teaching Hospitals, Khartoum, Sudan, 2016	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/08/analgesics-anti-inflammatory-pregnant.html
12	Validity of Rapid Diagnostic Test compared to Light Microscopy for Malaria Diagnosis at Amana Clinic in Khartoum State, 2020	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/08/validity-of-rdt-compared-to-microscopy.html
13	Testicular Self-examination: Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Male Medical Students in Alfajr College for Science and Technology, Khartoum, Sudan, 2022.	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/08/testicular-self-examination-kap-of-male.html
14	Molecular Identification of Sudanese Females' Vaginal Microbiota and Microbiota associated with Bacterial Vaginosis, Khartoum, Sudan, 2018	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/01/molecular-identification-of-vaginal-Microbiota.html
Volume 1, Issue 3- 2023		
15	Editorial, Social Phobia	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/12/editorial-social-phobia.html
16	Research Activities and University Ranking: Academic Staff Opinion from a Sudanese University, with Roadmap for Improvement	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/12/research-activities-university-ranking.html
17	Social Phobia and Academic Achievement among Alfajr College for Science and Technology Medical Students, Khartoum, 2022	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/12/social-phobia-and-academic-achievement.html
18	Use of High and Low Powers Diode Laser (980nm) in the Treatment of Dentine Hypersensitivity: an in Vivo Comparative Study	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/12/use-of-diode-laser-in-treatment.html
19	Expenditure on Health Sector and its Effect on improving Health Indicators in Sudan. A study of Live Births and Neonatal Mortality Indicators, 2002 - 2020	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2023/12/expenditure-on-health-sector-in-sudan.html

Table 2, Continued

Volume 2, Issue 1- 2024

20	Editorial - Lesson of the Year 2023	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/04/lesson-learned-2023.html
21	Editorial - Recognizing Anatomical Variations: A Necessity for Optimal Patient Care	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/04/editorial-anatomical-variations.html
22	Antibacterial and Anticandidal Activity of Ethanolic Extracts of Pomegranate (<i>Punica granatum</i> Linn) Peel, Sudan	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/04/pomegranate-peel.html
23	Seroprevalence of Salmonella Typhi among School Children in Marawe Area in Northern Sudan	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/04/seroprevalence-of-salmonella-typhi.html
24	Anatomical Variations in the Extensor Digiti Minimi Tendon: A Case Study and Significance	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/04/extensor-digiti-minimi-tendon-variations.html
25	Rapunzel Syndrome: A Case Report from Al-Dabba Hospital, Northern State, Sudan	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/04/trichobezoar-rapunzel-syndrom.html

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26	Editorial Breast Cancer: A Global and National Perspective	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/08/editorial-breast-cancer.html
27	The Effect of Training Health Care Providers in Early Detection of Breast Cancer at Family Health Centers in Khartoum State, Sudan	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/08/early-detection-of-breast-cancer.html
28	Proliferative Index in Different Grades of Invasive Breast Cancers using Argyrophilic Nucleolar Organizer Region Expression in Sudanese Patients, 2018-2020	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/08/proliferative-index-of-breast-cancers.html
29	Fraser Syndrome; Case report and Literature Review	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/08/fraser-syndrome-case-report.html
30	The Impact of Health Outcome on Human Development Index in Sudan during the Period 2001-2021	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/08/Health-Outcome-and-Human-Development.html

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31	Editorial - An Overview of Nursing Practice	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/12/overview-of-nursing-practice.html
32	Bloom's Classification and Psychometric Analysis of Multiple-Choice Questions as Quality Indicators for Medicine Clerkship Examinations	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/12/blooms-classification-and-analysis-mcqs.html
33	Nurses' Practice regarding Bedside Shift Reports in Critical Care Units at Governmental Hospitals – Khartoum State	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/12/nurses-practice-bedside-shift-reports.html
34	Assessment of Depression and Anxiety Levels among Postpartum Women in Najran City	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/12/depression-and-anxiety-postpartum-women.html
35	Massive Infra-renal Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm: Case Report and Literature Review	https://www.sjhsfajr.org/2024/12/massive-infra-renal-aaa-case-report.html

Table 2, Continued

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36	The Artificial Intelligence Revolution and Healthcare: Challenges and Opportunities	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/AI-Revolution-Healthcare
37	Sudan's War: Health System Resilience and Lessons Learned - The Minister of Health Perspective	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/Health-System-Resilience-Sudan-War
38	Determinants of Homeless Children in Khartoum City, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/Determinants-Homeless-Children-Sudan
39	E-learning Experiences and Challenges among Faculty Members in Alfajr College's Undergraduate Medical Program, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/eLearning-Experiences-Challenges-Sudan
40	Radiological Measurement of Urethral Length in Sudanese Adult Males Using Retrograde Urethrogram: A Retrospective Study at DOAMDI Center, Khartoum (2021-2022)	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/Measurement-Urethral-Length-Sudan
41	Quality of Life Assessment Among Type-2 Diabetic Patients Attending Health Care Centers, Wad Medani, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/Quality-of-Life-Diabetes-Sudan

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42	An E-Learning Avalanche in Sudanese Medical Education from Emergency Response to Enduring Transformation	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/E-Learning-Editorial
43	Interpersonal and Institutional Challenges to Advocacy in Nursing Practice in Khartoum State, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/Challenges-Advocacy-Nursing-Practice
44	Prevalence of Depression and Anxiety among Gezira State Internally Displaced Persons residing in Kassala City, Sudan, 2024	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/depression-anxiety-displaced-persons
45	Correlation of Academic Performance with Motivation, Learning Strategies and Resources Management Scales among a Batch of Pharmacy Students, National Ribat University, Khartoum, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/academic-performance-motivation-strategies
46	Chronic Multi-Orifice Myiasis: A Case Report in a Displaced Pediatric Patient	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/multi-orifice-myiasis-case

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47	Forward and Acknowledgment	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/forward-acknowledgment-2025
48	Growing Up in Crisis: How Sudan’s Conflict is driving Streetism and Homelessness among Children	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/growing-up-homeless-sudan
49	Awareness and Utilization of Online Medical Resources among Medical Practitioners at Port Sudan Teaching Hospital, Sudan, 2025	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/awareness-utilization-online-medical-resources
50	Quality of Life among Amputees with Diabetes Mellitus Attending Two Tertiary Healthcare Centres in Khartoum, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/quality-of-life-diabetic-amputees
51	Differentiating Benign and Malignant Prostatic Lesions using Mucin and DNA Histochemical Staining, Samples from Omdurman Teaching Hospital, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/benign-malignant-prostatic-lesions-mucin
52	Students’ Satisfaction with Electronic Versus Traditional Paper-Based Examinations, AlNeelain University, Sudan	https://sjhs.fajr.edu.sd/index.php/sjhs/article/view/students-satisfaction-electronic-paper-exam

Call for Papers



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